Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Poetry Test Review**

Be able to recognize **and** analyze an author’s use of these elements and the effect of the elements in a poem. You will be given several poems in which you have to analyze the poetic devices in each poem.

* **Metaphor**
  + comparison between two unlike things where you literally say one thing is another
* **Simile**
  + comparison using like or as
* **Personification**
  + Define – giving human-like qualities to non-human things
* **Symbolism**
  + the use of symbols to represent ideas or qualities
* **Imagery**
  + visually descriptive or figurative language, especially in a literary work
* **Theme**
  + the subject of a talk, a piece of writing, a person's thoughts, or an exhibition; a topic.
* **Point-of-View** 
  + **1st person -**

**the main character is telling the story. This is the kind that uses the "I" narrator**

* + **3rd person -**

**when your narrator is not a character in the story.**

**Third person uses the "he/she/it" narrator and it is the most commonly used POV in writing.**

* **Onomatopoeia**
  + sound words
* **Rhyme Scheme -**
  + **end rhyme - words rhyming at the end of lines**
  + **internal rhyme - rhyming within a line**
  + **exact rhyme - words rhyme exactly perfectly**
  + **slant rhyme - near rhyme; words not exactly rhyme but kinda sound the same**
* **Stanza - group of lines in a poem**
  + **Couplet two line stanza**
  + **Quatrain - four line stanza**
* **Alliteration**
  + repetition of consonant sounds

* **Repetition**
  + repeating words or phrases for effect
* **Sonnet**

**\*\*Know all of the characteristics / elements of a sonnet, such as rhyme scheme, syllabication, number of lines, etc. .**

* **Tone – the general character or attitude of a place, piece of writing, situation, et**
  + know **several** positive, negative, and neutral adjectives to describe the author’s tone

**Google “tone words” you will get a huge list!**

* **Mood - inducing or suggestive of a particular feeling or state of mind**
  + know **several** positive, negative, and neutral adjectives to describe the mood of a poem