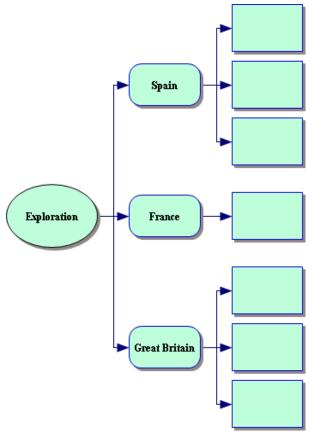
### **Exploration**

## What were the reasons for European exploration?



#### **Identify the Key Term**

- Definition—A church that is established in a foreign land to allow missionaries to spread their religion.
- Established in Georgia in 1566
- Located on Georgia's Barrier Islands
- Purpose—Spread Catholicism

#### **CRCT Review Questions**

- 1. What was the most devastating effect of European exploration on Native Americans?
  - A. the spread of diseases (such as Small Pox)
  - **B.** the introduction of the horse
  - C. the spread of guns
  - **D.** the spread of Christianity
- 2. Which term BEST describes the kind of people Oglethorpe and his associates wanted to bring to Georgia?
  - A. former convicts and criminals
  - B. well educated
  - C. deeply religious
  - **D.** working poor
- 3. According to the Charter of 1732, what religious group was not allowed to settle in Georgia?
  - A. Baptist
  - B. Catholic
  - C. Jewish
  - D. Protestant
- 4. Who controlled Georgia after it became a royal colony?
  - A. James Oglethorpe
  - B. the People of Georgia
  - C. the king of Great Britain
  - D. a bicameral legislature
- 5. How did Georgia's government respond when wealthy landowners demanded the right to own slaves?
  - A. They explained that slavery was immoral
  - B. They took a vote and slavery was rejected
  - C. They allowed landowners to own slaves
  - **D.** They started a campaign to abolish slavery

# Unit 2: Exploration and Georgia Colonization



Name:			
Date:			

Class Period:

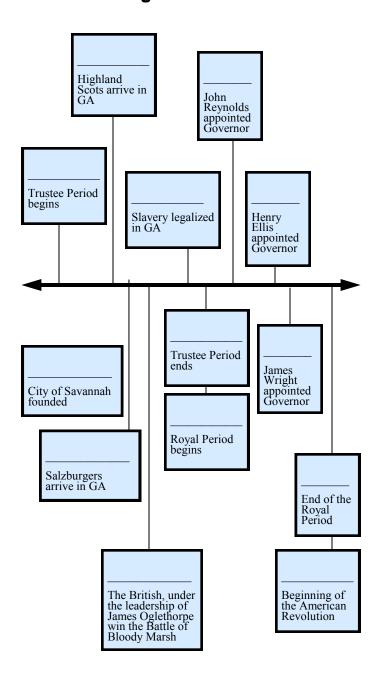
## **Key People**

## Identify the following people from Georgia's early history.

- Spanish Conquistador (Explorer)
- Arrived in 1540
- Brought horses, pigs, war dogs, guns, metal weapons and tools to the New World
- Brought diseases, such as Small Pox, to the New World.
- 3rd Royal Governor of Georgia
- Served from 1760 to 1776 (16 years)
- Believed that Georgia could be more profitable for Great Britain by allowing farmers and their slaves to live on land gained at the end of the French and Indian War.
- British politician; member of Parliament
- Father of Georgia; came up with the idea for the colony of Georgia
- One of 21 Trustees
- Led the first group of colonists to the newly formed colony of Georgia
- Yamacraw Chief
- Befriended the early British settlers; traded goods with the British and helped lead them to the area of land used for the city of Savannah.

#### **Colonial Georgia Timeline**

## Identify the year that each of the following events occurred.



# Compare and Contrast: Trustee Period and Royal Period

## Label the "T" Chart with the appropriate heading (Royal Period or Trustee Period)

- From 1732 to 1752
- Led by James
  Oglethorpe and
  20 other men (21
  total leaders)
- Founded the city of Savannah (overlooking the Yamacraw Bluff)
- Slavery, alcohol (particularly rum), and gambling were all outlawed
- Poor citizens who came to Georgia were given 50 acres of land
- Wealthy citizens who paid their own way to America were given 500 acres of land
- Only men were allowed to own and/or inherit land

- From 1752 to 1776
- of England with the help of a Royal Governor who lived and worked in Georgia
- Alcohol (particularly rum) were allowed to be sold throughout the colony of Georgia
- Slavery was legalized throughout the colony of Georgia
- Land Ownership laws were changed; people could buy additional land and women and children are able to inherit land